

## 2023 Election Results Show Continued Support for Transportation Investment

Voters in 15 states Nov. 7 approved 88 percent of 239 state and local ballot initiatives aimed at boosting transportation investment, according to preliminary results compiled by ARTBA's Transportation Investment Advocacy Center (TIAC).

These measures will generate an estimated \$6.6 billion in one-time and recurring revenue for projects. They include immediate bonds as well as ongoing tax increases spread out over decades.

This year's approval rate was in line with the 10-year average of 85 percent. Since 2014, voters in 43 states have approved nearly 2,600 state and local ballot measures, raising an estimated \$341.5 billion in new and renewed revenue.

"Over a decade of data shows voters overwhelmingly support taxes and fees to improve their local roads and bridges. The message to elected officials is clear: people are willing to pay for better transportation," said TIAC Director Carolyn Kramer Simons.

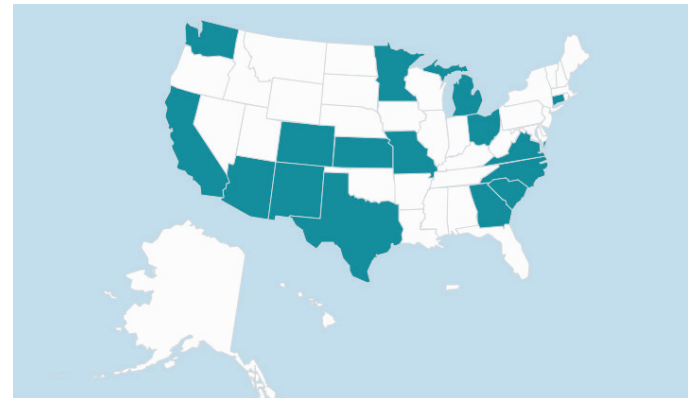
Local property tax questions in Ohio made up the bulk of referendum tracked in 2023. Voters there approved 87 percent of 140 measures, matching the state's 10-year average—88 percent of over 1,000 measures approved since 2014.

Texas continues to lead the nation in the amount of revenue approved. Voters approved 42 measures—primarily local sales taxes and bonds—to generate \$4.18 billion for city, town, and county transportation improvements. Significant county bond measures in Williamson County and Fort Bend County will generate \$1.5 billion of that new revenue. An additional 27 bond measures totaling \$2.6 billion were approved to finance infrastructure development for Municipal Utility Districts (MUDs)—new communities on vacant land outside of city limits. This revenue will be paid back gradually with property taxes from future residents.

### Other election highlights:

- Fourteen counties in Georgia asked voters to approve special taxes that were either specific to or included road projects. Twelve counties approved these measures, which are expected to raise \$650 million in revenue. Results are still pending for the other two counties.
- St. Paul, Minn., voters approved a new 20-year sales tax for improvements to streets and bridges (\$738 million) and parks (\$246 million).
- Spartanburg County, S.C., voted to renew a six-year sales tax worth \$478 million to fund 577 road projects.

Seventeen measures are still pending results. Final results will be certified over the next few weeks. Visit the TIAC website, [transportationinvestment.org](https://transportationinvestment.org), for updates.



Measures Approved:

**87.9%**

Finalized Measures: 239

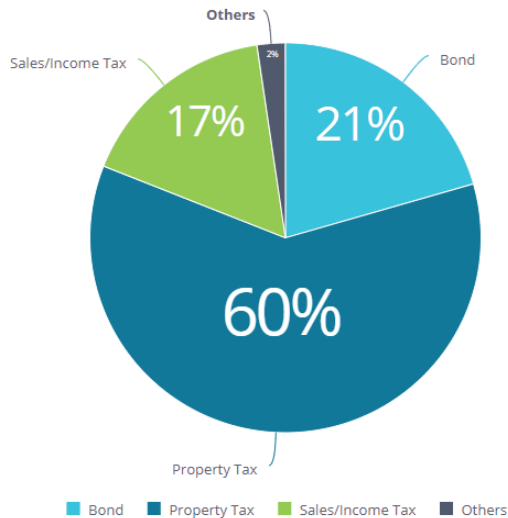
Revenue Approved:

**\$6.6B**

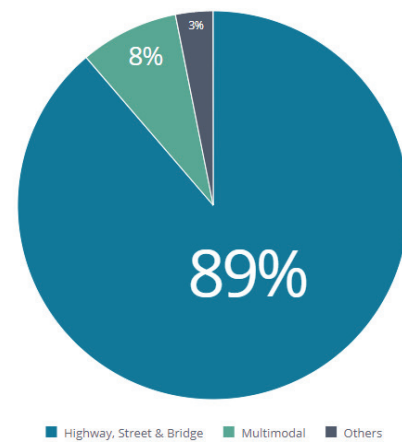
Percent Approved: 88%

*Results as of 12 p.m. ET on 11-8-23.*

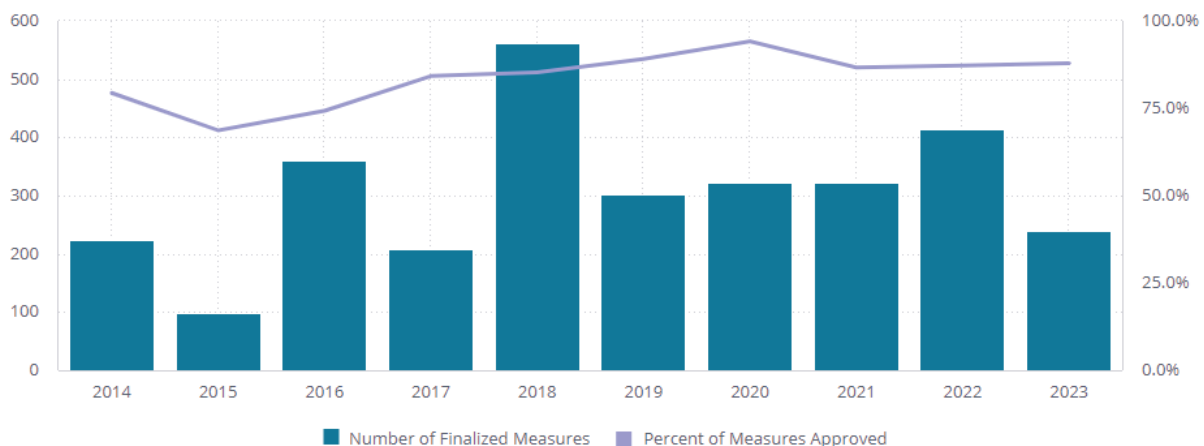
## Measures by Type of Initiative



## Measures by Mode



## 2014-2023 General Election Transportation Investment Ballot Measures



\*Graph includes primary, special and general election results.

ARTBA's Transportation Investment Advocacy Center™ (ARTBA-TIAC) is an educational and informational resource designed to help private citizens, legislators, organizations and businesses successfully grow transportation investment at the state and local levels. It is a signature initiative of the Transportation Makes America Work (TMAW) campaign.

[transportationinvestment.org](https://transportationinvestment.org)

STATE	LOCATION	TYPE	DESCRIPTION	RESULT	% YES	% NO	TOTAL REVENUE
Arizona	Glendale	Bond / Property Tax	\$82,000,000 in bonds to fund improvements to streets and intersections including construction and reconstruction of major and local streets, bridges, and highways, congestion reduction, street widening, signage, lighting, and landscaping; and authorizing the city to collect an additional property tax to pay for the bonds.	Win	57.03	42.97	\$82,000,000
Arizona	Surprise	Bond	\$66 million transportation bond.	Win	57.67	42.33	\$66,000,000
California	City of Perris	Other	"Measure A: A 30-year special business license tax on distribution facilities, large truck storage businesses, and certain other manufacturing businesses, with revenue dedicated to public roads and related improvements. Could generate \$4 million annually. Two-thirds approval required."	Loss	51.65	48.35	\$120,000,000
California	Fort Bragg	Sales/Income Tax	Permanent 0.5% sales tax to fund street repairs, maintenance, and reconstruction. Two-thirds approval required.	Win	81.02	18.98	\$962,700
California	MADRONE PARK CIRCLE PERMANENT ROAD DIVISION	Property Tax	Property tax to fund fund roadway improvements and maintenance through 2049. Two-thirds approval required.	Win	94.12	5.88	\$132,979
Colorado	City of Fountain	Sales/Income Tax	Question on joining the Pikes Peak Rural Transportation Authority, with sales tax increase being split by roadways and bridges (35 percent), transit (10 percent), specific regional roadway capital improvements (55 percent).	Loss	45.64	54.36	
Colorado	City of Littleton	Sales/Income Tax	Extend sales tax and use for neighborhood street and sidewalk maintenance and traffic solutions.	Win	52.39	47.61	
Colorado	City of Wheat Ridge	Sales/Income Tax	Bond for sidewalk, street, and bike lane improvements, as well as floodwater repairs.	Win	70.09	29.91	
Connecticut	Asonia	Bond	\$5.1 million bond for road and infrastructure improvements.	Pending			\$5,100,000
Connecticut	City Of Norwich	Bond	Bond for the city's infrastructure improvement program.	Pending			\$6,000,000
Connecticut	Town Of Cheshire	Bond	\$1.6 million bond for road and infrastructure improvements.	Pending			\$1,600,000
Connecticut	Town Of Cheshire	Bond	Bond for culvert bridge replacement.	Pending			\$460,000
Connecticut	Town Of Manchester	Bond	Bond to reconstruct and repair town roads and associated elements.	Pending			\$19,000,000
Georgia	Baldwin County	Sales Tax	Transportation Special Purpose Local Option Sales Tax	Win	74	26	\$45,000,000
Georgia	Barrow County	Sales Tax	Transportation Special Purpose Local Option Sales Tax	Win	64.3	35.7	\$130,000,000
Georgia	Butts County	Sales/Income Tax	SPLOST question includes road improvements.	Pending			\$10,012,000
Georgia	Dekalb County	Sales Tax	Special Purpose Local Option Sales Tax for specified county projects, including roads and streets.	Win	74	26	\$253,986,000
Georgia	Dougherty County	Sales Tax	Transportation Special Purpose Local Option Sales Tax for five years.	Win	67	33	\$88,750,000
Georgia	Floyd County	Sales/Income Tax	Special Purpose Local Option Sales Tax for specified county projects, including roads and streets.	Win	56	44	\$28,760,000
Georgia	Gordon County	Sales/Income Tax	SPLOST question includes road improvements.	Win	71.61	28.39	
Georgia	Houston County	Sales/Income Tax	SPLOST question includes road improvements.	Win	73	27	\$58,649,571
Georgia	Laurens County	Sales/Income Tax	SPLOST question includes road improvements.	Win	78	22	
Georgia	Upson County	Sales/Income Tax	Transportation Special Purpose Local Option Sales Tax`	Pending			
Georgia	Walker County	Sales Tax	Transportation Special Purpose Local Option Sales Tax for five years.	Win	67	33	\$45,000,000
Georgia	Baker County	Bond	Transportation Special Purpose Local Option Sales Tax: 1% Sales Tax for Transportation Improvements	Win	71	29	
Georgia	Colquitt County	Bond	Special Purpose Local Option Sales Tax	Win	78	22	
Georgia	Crisp County	Bond	Transportation Special Purpose Local Option Sales Tax: 1% Local Option Sales Tax for County Projects	Win	86	14	
Kansas	Pottawatomie County	Sales/Income Tax	Quarter percent sales tax to fund road and bridge improvements.	Loss	44	56	\$2,000,000

STATE	LOCATION	TYPE	DESCRIPTION	RESULT	% YES	% NO	TOTAL REVENUE
Michigan	Benzie County	Property Tax	1 mill renewal for five years for road improvements and maintenance.	Win	76	24	\$7,939,570
Michigan	City Of Wakefield	Property Tax	3 mills for five years for road improvements.	Win	68	32	\$451,995
Michigan	Constantine Township	Property Tax	Property tax increase for five years for local road improvements.	Loss	45	55	\$63,888
Michigan	Doyle Township	Tax	Property tax for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	76.6	23.4	\$48,413
Michigan	Gaylord City	Property Tax	Renew local property tax for 10 years.	Win	75	25	\$823,065
Michigan	Grant City	Property Tax	Reauthorization of the roads & right-of-way millage which expired with the 2023 tax levy.	Win	83.7	16.3	\$64,965
Michigan	Helena Township	Property Tax	2 mills increase for 10 years for road improvements.	Win	55	45	
Michigan	Otsego County	Property Tax	Renew local property tax for one year for the purposes of improvements to and construction of existing primary and local roads.	Win	96	4	\$1,539,855
Michigan	Ravenna Township	Bond	Bond for specific road projects.	Loss	32.2	67.8	\$3,285,000
Michigan	Royal Oak City	Property Tax	2.5 mills property tax renewal.	Win	50.6	49.4	
Michigan	Rudyard Township	Property Tax	2 mills for four years for road improvement, maintenance, and upgrading.	Win	71	29	\$412,468
Michigan	Rudyard Township	Property Tax	1 mill for four years for road black topping.	Win	75	25	\$207,540
Michigan	St Ignace City	Property Tax	Property tax renewal for 10 years.	Win	70	30	\$139,500
Michigan	Star Township	Bond	2 mills for the purpose of providing funds for acquiring, construction, improvement, repair, and maintenance of roads, and for equipping, housing, operating, and maintaining a road maintenance service within Star Township in the years 2024-2028, inclusive.	Win	82	18	
Michigan	Sugar Island	Property Tax	2.8643 mills for eight years for road improvement, maintenance, and upgrading.	Win	78	22	\$1,079,888
Michigan	Township Of Ironwood	Property Tax	1 mill for four years for road improvements.	Win	73.4	27	\$101,526
Michigan	Township Of Norwood	Property Tax	2 mills increase for four years for road construction and maintenance.	Win	79.2	20.8	\$498,936
Michigan	Washington Township	Property Tax	1.5 mills for 10 years for road improvement, maintenance, and upgrading.				\$429,720
Minnesota	Rochester	Sales/Income Tax	Sales tax extension for infrastructure projects, including street projects. street reconstruction would receive \$50 million of the \$205 million raised.	Win	53.6	46.4	\$50,000,000
Minnesota	St. Paul	Sales/Income Tax	New sales tax for 20 years for improvements to streets and bridges (\$738 million), and parks (\$246 million).	Win	60.2	39.8	\$738,000,000
Missouri	City Of Parkville	Sales/Income Tax	Proposition t: infrastructure and capital projects, funded by a sales tax.	Win	52.6	47.4	
Missouri	Jackson County	Sales/Income Tax	Local sales tax to fund road and bridge construction projects as well as other county needs.	Loss	25.8	74.3	
Missouri	Kansas City	Sales Tax	Renew a 0.375% sales tax that is intended to provide commuters and others with an alternative to driving	Win	77.7	22.3	
Missouri	Scott County	Sales/Income Tax	Half-cent sales tax increase split between general expenses (65 percent) and roads and bridges (35 percent) for \$2.4 million annually.	Loss	47.2	52.8	\$840,000
New Mexico	Albuquerque	Bond	Bond to fund transportation infrastructure improvements.	Win	78.8	21.2	\$50,000,000
North Carolina	Town Of Huntersville	Bond	Bond to fund transportation infrastructure.				\$50,000,000
North Carolina	Town Of Huntersville	Bond	Bond to fund transportation infrastructure.	Win	77.6	22.5	
North Carolina	Town Of Wendell	Bond	Bond to fund transportation infrastructure.	Win	72.7	27.3	\$12,000,000
Ohio	Ashtabula Township (Excluding City)	Property Tax	1 mill for roads and bridges, for five years.	Win	68.2	31.8	
Ohio	Bainbridge Township	Property Tax	1 mill for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	67	33	\$2,670,000
Ohio	Berlin Township	Property Tax	1 mill for construction, reconstruction, resurfacing, and repair of streets, roads, and bridges for three years.	Win	69.3	30.8	\$327,000

STATE	LOCATION	TYPE	DESCRIPTION	RESULT	% YES	% NO	TOTAL REVENUE
Ohio	Berlin Township	Property Tax	2 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	70.3	29.7	
Ohio	Bethesda Village	Property Tax	1.5 mills for streets, roads, bridges and alley, for five years.	Win	59.7	40.3	
Ohio	Bloom Township	Property Tax	2 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	66.2	33.8	
Ohio	Burlington Township	Property Tax	3 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	59.9	40.1	
Ohio	Canaan Township	Property Tax	property tax for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	65.2	34.8	
Ohio	Canaan Township	Property Tax	1 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	58.9	41.1	
Ohio	Chardon Township	Property Tax	3 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Loss	46.7	46.7	\$2,775,000
Ohio	Cincinnati	Other Funding	Authorize the sale of the Cincinnati Southern Railway for \$1.6 billion to the Norfolk Southern Corporation, with revenue deposited into a trust fund operated by the Cincinnati Southern Railway Board of Trustees and used for capital projects including improving streets and bridges.	Win	51.56	48.44	\$101,000,000
Ohio	City Of Brunswick	Property Tax	Property tax for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	63.4	36.6	
Ohio	City Of Fremont	Sales/Income Tax	0.25 percent income tax increase for 5 years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Loss	46	54.1	
Ohio	City Of Reminderville	Property Tax	3 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	58.8	41.2	\$2,345,000
Ohio	City Of Toledo	Other Funding	Emergency charter amendment section 209: Permit the city to use city funds for street improvements.	Win	78.8	21.2	
Ohio	City Of Wellston	Property Tax	2 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	62.4	37.6	\$645,000
Ohio	Clark Township	Property Tax	3.5 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	50.6	49.4	
Ohio	Clearcreek Township	Property Tax	0.5 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Loss	42.4	57.6	\$385,000
Ohio	Colebrook Township	Property Tax	2 mills for roads and bridges, for five years.	Loss	48.3	48.7	
Ohio	Concord Township	Property Tax	2.5 mills for five years for road construction, reconstruction, resurfacing, and repairs.	Win	70	30.1	\$385,000
Ohio	Concord Township	Property Tax	0.4 mill for maintaining roads for five years.	Win	66.6	33.4	\$1,095,000
Ohio	Conneaut City	Property Tax	2.75 mills for roads and bridges, for five years.	Win	57.7	40.9	
Ohio	Crane Township	Property Tax	2.8 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	68.1	31.9	
Ohio	Deercreek	Property Tax	3 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Loss	49.3	50.7	
Ohio	Delaware Township	Property Tax	0.8 mill for maintaining roads for five years.	Win	60.9	39.1	\$580,000
Ohio	Dinsmore Township	Property Tax	1 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	67	33	\$260,505
Ohio	Dorset Township	Property Tax	1 mill for roads and bridges, for five years.	Win	61	39	
Ohio	Dover Township	Property Tax	maintain township roads.	Win	66	34	
Ohio	East Union Township	Property Tax	1.5 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	62.84	37.16	
Ohio	Elk Township	Property Tax	1 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	71.38	28.62	
Ohio	Franklin Township	Property Tax	2 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	80	20	
Ohio	Franklin Township	Property Tax	1 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	64	36	
Ohio	Fulton Township	Property Tax	0.75 mills for five years for general construction, reconstruction, resurfacing, and repair of roads.	Win	70.1	29.8	
Ohio	German Township	Property Tax	1 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	50.75	49.25	
Ohio	German Township (Unincorporated)	Property Tax	0.5 mill for maintaining roads for five years.	Win	66.61	33.39	
Ohio	Grafton Township	Property Tax	Replacement with increase of 1.50 mills for repair of streets, highways and bridges for five years.	Win	45.48	54.52	

STATE	LOCATION	TYPE	DESCRIPTION	RESULT	% YES	% NO	TOTAL REVENUE
Ohio	Hambden Township	Property Tax	1 mill for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	67	33	\$645,000
Ohio	Hambden Township	Property Tax	0.8 mill for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	66	34	\$550,000
Ohio	Harrison Township	Property Tax	1 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	56.8	43.2	\$205,000
Ohio	Harrison Township	Property Tax	1 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	57	43	
Ohio	Harrison Township Unincorporated	Property Tax	2 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	70.44	29.56	
Ohio	Hartford Township	Property Tax	3 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	51.39	48.61	
Ohio	Hiram Township	Property Tax	2 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	57	43	
Ohio	Hopewell	Property Tax	1 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	65.85	34.15	
Ohio	Jackson Township	Property Tax	1.9 mills for five years for road construction, reconstruction, resurfacing, and repairs.	Win	60	40	\$465,000
Ohio	Jackson Township	Property Tax	1.5 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	50.87	49.13	\$255,000
Ohio	Jackson Township/ Broughton Village	Property Tax	1 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	56	44	
Ohio	Jefferson Township	Property Tax	2 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Pending			\$425,000
Ohio	Jefferson Township	Property Tax	2 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	60	40	
Ohio	Jefferson Village	Property Tax	2 mills for roads and bridges, for five years.	Win	70	30	
Ohio	Lake Township Road District	Property Tax	1.25 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	66	34	
Ohio	Lawrence Township Road District	Property Tax	1 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	62	38	
Ohio	Lawrence Township Road District	Property Tax	1.65 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Loss	40	60	
Ohio	Lenox Township	Property Tax	2 mills for roads and bridges, for five years.	Win	51	49	
Ohio	Lexington Township	Property Tax	1.5 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Loss	46	54	
Ohio	Liberty Township	Property Tax	2 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	68	32	
Ohio	Loramie Township	Property Tax	2 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	66	44	\$498,735
Ohio	Mad River Township	Property Tax	1 mill for construction, reconstruction, resurfacing, and repair of streets, roads, and bridges for five years.	Win	68	32	\$300,000
Ohio	Mantua Village	Property Tax	2 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	68	32	
Ohio	Margaretta Township	Property Tax	1 mill for construction, reconstruction, resurfacing, and repair of streets, roads, and bridges for five years.	Win	70	30	\$545,000
Ohio	Marion Township	Property Tax	1.5 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	68	32	\$870,000
Ohio	Marion Township Road District	Property Tax	1.5 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	59	41	\$1,440,000
Ohio	McClure Village	Property Tax	1.5 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	60	40	
Ohio	Monroe Township	Property Tax	1.5 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	56	44	
Ohio	Monroe Township	Property Tax	3 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	55	45	
Ohio	Monroe/Continental	Property Tax	1.5 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	69	31	
Ohio	Monterey Township	Property Tax	1 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	78	22	
Ohio	Montgomery Township	Property Tax	1 mills for three years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	64	36	
Ohio	Montgomery Township	Property Tax	1 mills for three years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Loss	40	60	
Ohio	Montville Township	Property Tax	1 mill for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	62	38	\$55,000

STATE	LOCATION	TYPE	DESCRIPTION	RESULT	% YES	% NO	TOTAL REVENUE
Ohio	Montville Township	Property Tax	2.5 mills for five years for road construction, reconstruction, resurfacing, and repairs.	Loss	32	68	\$745,000
Ohio	Moorefield Township	Property Tax	1 mill for construction, reconstruction, resurfacing, and repair of streets, roads, and bridges for five years.	Win	69.84	30.16	
Ohio	Munson Township	Property Tax	0.95 mill for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	51	49	\$1,325,000
Ohio	Muskingum Township	Property Tax	2 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Loss	43.24	56.76	
Ohio	Napoleon Township	Property Tax	3 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	64.71	35.29	
Ohio	New Lyme Township	Property Tax	5 mills for roads and bridges, for five years.	Win	58.06	38.33	
Ohio	Newbury Township	Property Tax	2 mills for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	64	36	\$361,000
Ohio	Newton Falls Village	Sales/Income Tax	0.25 percent income tax increase for 5 years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Loss	40.46	59.54	
Ohio	Nimishillen Township	Property Tax	1 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	53	47	
Ohio	Olive Township	Property Tax	2 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	64.42	35.58	
Ohio	Orwell Township (Including Village)	Property Tax	Property tax renewal.	Win	66.85	30.59	\$2,500,000
Ohio	Osnaburg Township	Property Tax	1.05 mills for streets, roads, and bridges.	Loss	45	55	
Ohio	Paint Township	Property Tax	1 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	63.25	36.75	
Ohio	Pandora/Riley Township	Property Tax	3 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	69.13	30.87	
Ohio	Parkman Township	Property Tax	0.9 mill for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	67	33	\$30,000
Ohio	Perry Township	Property Tax	Question #6: 1.5 mills for five years for general construction, reconstruction, resurfacing, and repair of roads (2023).	Win	79	21	
Ohio	Perry Township	Property Tax	Question #7: 1.5 mills for five years for general construction, reconstruction, resurfacing, and repair of roads (2024).	Win	79	21	\$500,000
Ohio	Pierpont Township	Property Tax	3 mills for roads and bridges, for five years.	Win	68.81	27.06	
Ohio	Pike Township Road District	Property Tax	1 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Loss	49	51	
Ohio	Plain Township Road District	Property Tax	1.5 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	53	47	
Ohio	Portage Township	Property Tax	1 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	64.9	35.1	
Ohio	Porter Township	Property Tax	1 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	69	31	
Ohio	Pultney Township (Excluding Village Of Bellaire)	Property Tax	4 mills for repair of roads and bridges, for five years.	Win	66	34	
Ohio	Rarden Township	Property Tax	5.5 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	54	46	
Ohio	Rock Creek Village	Property Tax	2 mills for roads and bridges, for five years.	Win	63	33	
Ohio	Royalton Township	Property Tax	1 mills for five years for general construction, reconstruction, resurfacing, and repair of roads.	Win	66	34	
Ohio	Rush Township	Property Tax	1.5 mills for five years for road construction, reconstruction, resurfacing, and repairs.	Win	63	37	\$110,000
Ohio	Salem Township	Property Tax	2 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	56	44	\$371,085
Ohio	Salem Township	Property Tax	2 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	55	45	\$504,135
Ohio	Saltcreek Township	Property Tax	1.5 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	60	40	
Ohio	Sharon Township	Property Tax	property tax for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	67	33	
Ohio	Spring Valley	Property Tax	Question #6: 1.5 mills for roads.	Loss	49	51	\$140,000
Ohio	Springfield Township	Property Tax	1.5 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Loss	56	44	\$3,245,000





STATE	LOCATION	TYPE	DESCRIPTION	RESULT	% YES	% NO	TOTAL REVENUE
Ohio	Struthers City	Property Tax	Street resurfacing: 3 mills for 5 years.	Win	69	31	
Ohio	Sugarcreek Township	Property Tax	1 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	62	38	
Ohio	Town Of Washington	Property Tax	2 mills for five years for road construction, reconstruction, resurfacing, and repairs.	Win	78	22	\$215,000
Ohio	Township Of Delaware	Property Tax	2 mills for five years for road construction, reconstruction, resurfacing, and repairs.	Win	73	27	\$295,000
Ohio	Township Of Milford	Property Tax	2 mills for five years for road construction, reconstruction, resurfacing, and repairs.	Win	69	31	\$170,000
Ohio	Trimble Township	Property Tax	Property tax for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	65	35	
Ohio	Troy Township	Property Tax	5 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	72	28	\$955,000
Ohio	Unincorporated Harrison Township	Property Tax	0.75 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	59	41	
Ohio	Union Township	Property Tax	2.5 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	52	48	
Ohio	Valley Township	Property Tax	0.4 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	64	36	
Ohio	Village Of Chippewa Lake	Property Tax	Property tax for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	70	30	
Ohio	Village Of Hartville	Sales/Income Tax	0.5 percent income tax increase for 10 y ears for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	51	49	
Ohio	Village Of Junction City	Property Tax	2.5 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	81	19	
Ohio	Village Of Midvale	Property Tax	Property tax for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	60	40	
Ohio	Village Of New Holland	Property Tax	0.7 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Loss	48.55	51.45	
Ohio	Village Of New Lebanon	Property Tax	5 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	55.62	44.38	
Ohio	Village Of Ottoville	Property Tax	1.95 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	80	20	
Ohio	Village Of Tarlton	Property Tax	1 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	54.51	45.59	
Ohio	Village Of West Milton	Property Tax	3 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	51.27	48.73	\$950,000
Ohio	Village Of Woodlawn	Sales/Income Tax	0.3% income tax for five years for street and curb maintenance.	Win	55.5	44.5	
Ohio	Walnut Creek Township	Property Tax	1.5 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	73.58	26.42	
Ohio	Warren Township (Excluding Village Of Barnesville)	Property Tax	2 mills for road and bridge maintenance, for five years.	Win	55	45	
Ohio	Warwick Township	Property Tax	3 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	56	44	
Ohio	Washington Township	Property Tax	2.5 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	69.13	30.87	
Ohio	Washington Township	Property Tax	1 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	55.4	44.6	\$110,000
Ohio	Washington Township	Property Tax	2 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	50.51	49.49	\$235,000
Ohio	Washington Township	Property Tax	2 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	52	48	
Ohio	Wayne Township	Property Tax	4 mills for road purposes.	Win	53	47	\$93,900
Ohio	Wayne Township	Property Tax	1.5 mills for five years for road construction, reconstruction, resurfacing, and repairs.	Win	61	39	\$235,000
Ohio	Wayne Township	Property Tax	2 mills for five years for streets, roads, and bridges.	Win	56	44	
Ohio	Winchester Village	Property Tax	Winchester village street improvement	Win	71	29	
Ohio	Windsor Township	Property Tax	2.5 mills for roads and bridges, for five years.	Win	56.37	37.99	
Ohio	Xenia Township	Property Tax	3.5 mills for five years for general construction, reconstruction, resurfacing, and repair of roads.	Loss	38	62	\$2,810,000



STATE	LOCATION	TYPE	DESCRIPTION	RESULT	% YES	% NO	TOTAL REVENUE
South Carolina	Spartanburg County	Sales Tax	Sales tax increase (from an expiring capital projects sales tax) for transportation.	Win	55.34	44.66	\$478,000,000
Texas	Brazoria County	Tax	An operation and maintenance tax for road facilities authorized by article iii, section 52, of the texas constitution, not to exceed twenty-five cents (\$0.25) per one hundred dollars (\$100) valuation of taxable property	Win	100	0	
Texas	City of Allen	Bond	Prop A: Improvements to streets and related infrastructure to improve mobility.	Win	77.79		\$47,000,000
Texas	City Of Bastrop	Sales Tax	Local sales and use tax to provide revenue for maintenance and repair of municipal streets.	Win	68.66	31.34	
Texas	City Of Bruceville- Eddy	Sales Tax	Proposition 1: The adoption of a local sales and use tax at the rate of one quarter of one percent (1/4 cent) to fund any economic development project authorized under the law, including roads and streets.	Win	54.44	45.56	
Texas	City Of Corpus Christi	Sales Tax	Proposition A: Renew sales tax for local projects, including streets.	Loss	30.94	69.06	
Texas	City Of Dickinson Special Election	Sales Tax	Reauthorize the local sales and use tax for four years to continue providing revenue for maintenance and repair of municipal streets.	Win	72.51	27.49	
Texas	City Of Grandview	Sales Tax	Proposition A: Reauthorize the local sales and use tax for four years to continue providing revenue for maintenance and repair of municipal streets.	Win	90	10	
Texas	City Of Helotes	Sales Tax	Proposition A: Reauthorize the local sales and use tax for four years to continue providing revenue for maintenance and repair of municipal streets.	Win	80.03	19.97	
Texas	City Of Hill Country Village	Sales Tax	Proposition A: Reauthorize the local sales and use tax for four years to continue providing revenue for maintenance and repair of municipal streets.	Win	89.04	10.96	
Texas	City Of Hill Country Village	Bond	Reauthorize city general obligation bonds previously issued for certain street improvements for the purpose of constructing a new municipal building/city hall on the city's property on aspen lane.	Win	77.88	22.12	\$3,000,000
Texas	City Of Jersey Village	Bond	Proposition C: Bonds for street, road and bridge projects.	Win	51.08	48.92	\$18,045,000
Texas	City Of Mesquite	Sales Tax	Proposition A: Property tax for local projects, including funding for roadway construction and maintenance.	Win	63.32	36.68	
Texas	City Of Nacogdoches	Bond	Proposition A: The issuance of \$7,300,000 general obligation bonds for the city's airport facilities and the imposition of a tax sufficient to pay the principal of and interest on the bonds.	Win	64.01	35.99	\$7,300,000
Texas	City Of Nacogdoches	Bond	Proposition F: The issuance of \$10,000,000 general obligation bonds for street improvements and the imposition of a tax sufficient to pay the principal of and interest on the bonds.	Win	86.76	13.24	\$10,000,000
Texas	City Of Nacogdoches	Bond	Proposition G: The issuance of \$1,435,000 general obligation bonds for sidewalk improvements and the imposition of a tax sufficient to pay the principal of and interest on the bonds.	Win	73.4	26.6	\$1,435,000
Texas	City Of Port Neches	Sales Tax	Proposition A: Reauthorize the local sales and use tax for four years to continue providing revenue for maintenance and repair of municipal streets.	Win	79.82	20.18	
Texas	City Of Queen City	Sales Tax	Reauthorize the local sales and use tax for maintenance and repair of municipal streets.	Win	74.63	25.37	
Texas	City Of Seven Points	Sales Tax	Proposition A: Reauthorize local sales and use tax to provide revenue for the maintenance and repair of municipal streets.	Win	84	26	
Texas	City Of Sherman	Sales Tax	Reauthorize the local sales and use tax for maintenance and repair of municipal streets.	Win	80	20	
Texas	Collin County	Bond	Proposition E: The issuance of \$380,000,000 bonds for designing, developing, constructing, renovating, improving, extending, expanding, and maintaining roads and bridges within the county and the levy of a tax in payment thereof.	Win	77.54	22.46	\$380,000,000
Texas	Comal County	Bond	Flying W Municipal Utility District (MUD) Proposition D: The issuance of \$78,072,432 bonds for roads, taxes sufficient to pay the principal of and interest on the bond will be imposed.	Win	100	0	\$78,072,432
Texas	Cresson Crossroads Municipal Utility District No. 2, Defined Area #3, Parker County	Bond	Proposition C: The issuance of \$148,245,000 road bonds and the levy of ad valorem taxes adequate to provide for the payment of the road bonds by cresson crossroads municipal utility district no. 2, defined area #3.	Pending	0	0	\$148,245,000



# Nov. 7, 2023: State & Local Transportation Investment Ballot Measures

STATE	LOCATION	TYPE	DESCRIPTION	RESULT	% YES	% NO	TOTAL REVENUE
Texas	Cresson Crossroads Municipal Utility District No. 2, Defined Area #3, Parker County	Bond	Proposition D: The issuance of \$185,306,250 road refunding bonds and the levy of ad valorem taxes adequate to provide for the payment of the road refunding bonds by cresson crossroads municipal utility district no. 2, defined area #3.	Pending	0	0	
Texas	Denton	Bond	Prop A: Street improvement bond.	Win	70	30	\$45,125,000
Texas	Fort Bend County	Bond	Proposition A: the issuance of bonds in the amount of \$712,630,000 for the construction, maintenance and operation of county roads, including roads within local cities, and the imposition of taxes sufficient to pay the principal of and interest on the bonds and any related credit agreements.	Win	64.37	35.63	\$712,630,000
Texas	Grayson County Municipal Utility District	Bond	Proposition C: The issuance of \$321,207,000 in bonds and the levy of ad valorem taxes in payment of the bonds (paved roads and turnpikes).	Win	100	0	\$321,207,000
Texas	Grayson County Municipal Utility District	Bond	Proposition E: The issuance of \$481,810,000 in refunding bonds to refund bonds issued for macadamized, graveled, and paved roads and turnpikes or improvements, including storm drainage, in aid of those roads, and the levy of ad valorem taxes in payment of said refunding road bonds.	Win	100	0	
Texas	Harris County	Bond	HC MUD 517, Proposition D: The issuance of \$106,000,000 in bonds and the levy of ad valorem taxes, without limit as to rate or amount, in payment of principal and interest on said bonds (macadamized, graveled, or paved roads or improvements, including storm drainage in aid of those roads).	Win	100	0	\$106,000,000
Texas	Harris County	Bond	HC MUD 517, Proposition E: The issuance of \$106,000,000 in refunding bonds to refund bonds issued for roads or improvements, or refunding of such bonds and the levy of ad valorem taxes, without limit as to rate or amount, in payment of principal and interest on said refunding bonds .	Win	100	0	
Texas	Harvest Run Municipal Utility District	Bond	Proposition C: The issuance of \$78,100,000 in bonds and the levy of ad valorem taxes in payment of the bonds (paved roads and turnpikes).	Pending	0	0	\$78,100,000
Texas	Harvest Run Municipal Utility District, Kaufman County	Bond	Proposition D: The issuance of \$117,150,000 in refunding bonds to refund bonds issued for macadamized, graveled, and paved roads and turnpikes or improvements, including storm drainage, in aid of those roads, and the levy of ad valorem taxes in payment of said refunding road bonds.	Pending	0	0	
Texas	Keller	Sales/Income Tax	Reauthorize sales tax for four years for street improvements.	Win	86.55	13.45	\$9,500,000
Texas	Maverick County	Bond	Proposition A: The issuance \$10,000,000 general obligation bonds to construct, acquire, equip, and improve road, bridge, and highway and necessary improvements related thereto; and the levying of a tax in payment thereof.	Loss	36	64	\$10,000,000
Texas	McLennan County	Sales Tax	Proposition 2: The adoption of a local sales and use tax in bruceville-eddy at the rate of one quarter of one percent (1/4 cent) to provide revenue for maintenance and repair municipal streets.	Win	60.23	39.77	
Texas	"Morningstar Ranch Municipal Utility District No. 2, Parker County"	Bond	Proposition B: The issuance of \$382,500,000 in bonds and the levy of ad valorem taxes in payment of the bonds (paved roads and turnpikes).	Win	100	0	\$382,500,000
Texas	"Morningstar Ranch Municipal Utility District No. 2, Parker County"	Bond	Proposition D: The issuance of \$573,750,000 in refunding bonds to refund bonds issued for macadamized, graveled, and paved roads and turnpikes or improvements, including storm drainage, in aid of those roads, and the levy of ad valorem taxes in payment of said refunding road bonds.	Win	100	0	
Texas	Municipal District No. 136	Property Tax	Proposition F: An operation and maintenance tax for road facilities, not to exceed twenty-five cents (\$0.25) per one-hundred dollars (\$100) valuation of taxable property.	Win	100	0	
Texas	"Northwest Williamson County Municipal Utility District No. 1"	Bond	Prop C: Bond for roads, and the levy of appropriate taxes to pay bond.	Win	100	0	\$39,200,000
Texas	"Northwest Williamson County Municipal Utility District No. 1"	Bond	Prop E: Refunding bond for roads, and the levy of appropriate taxes to pay bond.	Win	100	0	
Texas	Oatman Hill Municipal Utility District	Bond	Proposition E: The issuance of \$261,036,000 road bonds and the levy of ad valorem taxes adequate to provide for the payment of local roads.	Pending	0	0	\$261,036,000
Texas	Parker County	Bond	Proposition A: The issuance of \$130,000,000 in tax bonds for road construction and improvement, and the levy of taxes sufficient to pay the principal of and interest on the bonds.	Win	58.85	41.15	\$130,000,000

STATE	LOCATION	TYPE	DESCRIPTION	RESULT	% YES	% NO	TOTAL REVENUE
Texas	Port Of Bay City	Bond	Proposition A: The issuance of \$68,000,000 Port of Bay City Authority bond for the purpose of improving, constructing, or developing port improvements and the levy of a tax for the pavement of the bonds and the cost of any credit agreements executed in connection with the bonds.	Loss	15.42	84.58	\$68,000,000
Texas	Travis County	Bond	Prop A: Bond to improve roadways and add shared-use paths for pedestrians and cyclists.	Win	75.78	24.22	\$233,060,000
Texas	Waller County	Bond	Proposition A: \$280,000,000 general obligation bonds for designing, acquiring, constructing, improving, repairing, and maintaining roads, bridges, and highways within Waller County.	Win	65.66	34.34	\$280,000,000
Texas	Waller County Municipal Utility District No. 56	Bond	Proposition C: The issuance of \$129,250,000 in bonds and the issuance of \$193,875,000 in refunding bonds and the levy of ad valorem taxes sufficient to pay the principal of and interest on the road bonds (paved roads and turnpikes).	Win	100	0	\$129,250,000
Texas	Wayside Municipal Utility District, Hays County	Bond	Proposition D: The issuance of \$44,500,000 bonds for roads. Taxes sufficient to pay the principal of and interest on the bonds will be imposed.	Win	100	0	\$44,500,000
Texas	Wayside Municipal Utility District, Hays County	Bond	Proposition F: The issuance of \$66,750,000 bonds for refunding road bonds. Taxes sufficient to pay the principal of and interest on the bonds will be imposed.	Win	100	0	
Texas	Williamson County	Bond	Prop A: \$825 million bond for roads, and the levy of appropriate taxes to pay bond.	Win	62.23	37.77	\$825,000,000
Texas	Williamson County Municipal Utility District No. 49	Bond	Prop E: Bond for roads, and the levy of appropriate taxes to pay bond.	Pending	0	0	\$60,000,000
Texas	Williamson County Municipal Utility District No. 49	Bond	Prop F: Refunding bond for roads, and the levy of appropriate taxes to pay bond.	Pending	0	0	
Texas	Wise County Rolling V Ranch Water Control And Improvement District No. 4 Of Wise County	Bond	Proposition D: The issuance of \$167,920,000 road bonds and the levy of ad valorem taxes adequate to provide for the payment of the road bonds.	Win	100	0	\$167,920,000
Texas	Wise County Rolling V Ranch Water Control And Improvement District No. 4 Of Wise County	Bond	Proposition E: The issuance of \$209,900,000 road bonds and the levy of ad valorem taxes adequate to provide for the payment of the road bonds.	Win	100	0	\$209,900,000
Texas	Woodside Municipal Utility District No. 1	Bond	Prop D: Bond for roads, and the levy of appropriate taxes to pay bond.	Pending	50	50	100,995,000
Texas	Woodside Municipal Utility District No. 1	Bond	Prop G: Refunding bond for roads, and the levy of appropriate taxes to pay bond.	Pending	50	50	
Virginia	Loudoun County	Transportation Projects	\$156,619,000 general obligation bond for the design, construction and other costs of public road and transportation projects approved in the county's capital improvement program.	Win	76.34	23.66	\$156,619,000
Washington	City Of Edgewood	Property Tax	Property tax increase for five years, split between transportation projects and law enforcement.	Loss	41.9	58.1	
Washington	City Of Monroe	Sales/Income Tax	Sales and use tax for 10 years for transportation improvements.	Win	59.08	40.92	
Washington	City of Palouse	Property Tax	Prop 3: One year property tax renewal.	Win	60.75	39.25	
Washington	City of Tekoa	Property Tax	Prop 1: One year property tax renewal.	Win	74.15	25.85	
Washington	Port Townsend	Sales Tax	Sales and use tax for ten years for transportation improvement projects.	Win	80.34	19.66	
Washington	St. John	Property Tax	Prop 1: One year property tax renewal.	Win	72.52	27.48	
Washington	Town of Endicott	Property Tax	Prop 2: One year property tax renewal.	Win	78.38	21.62	\$22,000
Washington	Town Of Farmington	Property Tax	Property tax increase for one year for street maintenance and repair and street improvements.	Loss	47.5	52.5	
Washington	Town of Garfield	Property Tax	Prop 1: One year property tax renewal.	Win	74.68	25.32	
Washington	Town of Rosalia	Property Tax	Prop 1: One year property tax renewal.	Win	66.29	33.71	
Washington	Town Of Farmington	Property Tax	Property tax increase for one year for street maintenance and repair and street improvements.	Loss	47.5	52.5	
Washington	Town of Garfield	Property Tax	Prop 1: One year property tax renewal.	Win	74.68	25.32	
Washington	Town of Rosalia	Property Tax	Prop 1: One year property tax renewal.	Win	66.29	33.71	